

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved

OMB No. 0704-0188

1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank) 2. REPORT DATE 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED
June 21, 1995 Final Report 4/1/91 to 12/31/93

4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE

Surface Forces Microbalance and Microelectrode
Measurements of Interfacial Molecular Structure and
Electron-Transfer Rates

5. FUNDING NUMBERS

N00014-91-J-1927

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8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER

9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)

Office of Naval Research
800 North Quincy Street
Arlington, VA 22217-5000

10. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER

R & T Code
413V001

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

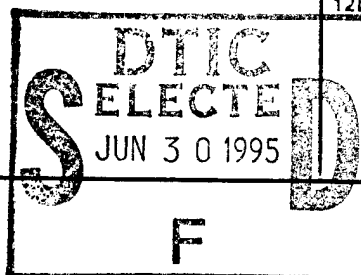
DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public release
Distribution Unlimited

12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

Unclassified/Unlimited

12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE



13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

Final Technical Report

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 6

14. SUBJECT TERMS

Electrical Double Layer; microelectrodes, STM,
molecular films

15. NUMBER OF PAGES

16. PRICE CODE

17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT

18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT Unclassified

20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT

Final Technical Report
Contract N0014-91-J-1927
R & T Code 413v001

Period: 4/1/91 - 12/31/93

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DTIC	TAB <input type="checkbox"/>
Unannounced <input type="checkbox"/>	
Justification	
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Availability Codes	
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Note: Professor H. S. White moved his research laboratories on April 1, 1993 from the University of Minnesota to the University of Utah. The work summarized below was performed at both institutes.

Brief Summaries of Major Accomplishments.

(Detail descriptions are provided in published articles listed at the end of the report.)

Fundamental Investigations of Microelectrodes.

- The voltammetric response of microelectrodes (dimensions between 10 and 1000 Å) have been simulated using Poisson's equation coupled with the Nernst-Planck transport relationships. The results demonstrate that a significant error in the values of standard heterogeneous rates result from using conventional electroanalytical treatments that assume electroneutrality. The results were used to reanalyze data previously published by other research groups.
- High electronic conductivity ($\sim 1 \text{ Amp/cm}^2$) in concentrated organic solutions was discovered and characterized by microelectrode techniques. A mechanism of this unusual conduction based on homogenous self-exchange reactions was developed.

Scanning Tunneling Microscopy and Spectroscopy.

- Atomically smooth adlayers of halogen atoms (F, Cl, Br, and I) have been synthesized on Ag(111) surfaces. The adlayer structures have been determined using scanning tunneling microscopy. Resonant tunneling through individual adatoms has been observed in tunneling spectroscopy.
- Tip-induced surface reconstruction on Au(111) surfaces and dislocation motion on ordered pyrolytic graphite were discovered.

Conducting Polymer Fiber Processing.

- A new hydrodynamic-electrochemical process for synthesizing electrically conductive polymer (polypyrrole, polythiophene) fibers was developed. Composite Kevlar/polypyrrole fibers have also been synthesized which exhibit excellent mechanical and adhesion properties. A patent for the electrochemical process and the conductive fibers was issued in 1995.

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Theoretical Description of The Interfacial Structure and Voltammetric Response of Molecular Films

- A new theory has been developed that allows voltammetric data of adsorbed monolayers to be quantitatively analyzed for effects of the interfacial potential distribution on electron-transfer rates. The theory is in excellent agreement with experimental data and replaces previous heuristic models. The theory is now widely accepted and employed by electrochemists investigating redox-active self-assembled monolayers.

Breakdown of Oxide Films on Titanium Electrodes.

- Scanning electrochemical microscopy has been used to identify, a priori, precursor sites for oxide breakdown and pitting corrosion on Ti foils. A direct correlation between electron-transfer rates and oxide breakdown has been established.

Personnel who participated in research.

Graduate students

Shelly R. Snyder
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Refereed Publications (regularly submitted as Agency Technical Reports)

Fundamental Investigations of Microelectrodes.

1. C. P. Smith and H. S. White, "Theory of the Voltammetric Response of Electrodes of Submission Dimensions. Violation of Electroneutrality in the Presence of Excess Supporting Electrolyte," *Anal. Chem.*, **65**, 3343-53 (1993)
2. J. D. Norton and H. S. White, "Effect of Comproportionation on the Voltammetric Reduction of Methyl Viologen in Low Ionic Strength Solutions," *J. Electroanal. Chem.* **325**, 341-50 (1992).
3. J. D. Norton, S. A. Anderson, and H. S. White, "Electron Conduction in Organic Solutions," *J. Phys. Chem.*, **96**, 3-6 (1992).

Molecular Simulations.

4. L. Zhang, H. S. White, and H. T. Davis, "Simulation of Confined Primitive Electrolytes: Application of a New Method of Summing the Coulomb Field," *Molecular Simulations*, **9**, 247-55 (1992).
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6. L. Zhang, H. S. White, and H. T. Davis, "Structure and Thermodynamics of the Soft Ion Model Electrolyte Solutions," *Chem. Eng. Comm.*, *submitted*.
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Theoretical Description of The Interfacial Structure and Voltammetric Response of Molecular Films

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Miscellaneous Publications.

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